

# ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST CHURCH, EASTNOR HEREFORDSHIRE, HR8 1RA

(and accompanying adults) Explanatory notes and answers are available

# YOUR NAME

Start the trail at the grey arrow Follow the numbers from 1-14.

|  |  |   | Follow the numbers from 1-14.   |
|--|--|---|---|
| 1 FONT   |  | 2 PULPIT  |   |
| A font is where baptisms (christenings) take place.<br>Which two creatures can you see on the font?  |  | The pulpit is used by the priest for sermons or talks.<br>How many steps does it have?<br>Why do you think it is so high? |   |
| What do you think the boat is?<br>N`_ A<br>Find another font in the Church.<br>Mark the plan with F.   |  |   | es carved on the pulpit. Draw<br>each of them is holding.<br>Keys<br>Book<br>Scroll   |
| 3 PULPIT WINDOWS   | EA   | ST  | 4 ALTAR   |
| Our Church is lucky enough to have several windows made by Charles Eamer Kempe and his studio. The saints in this window are (tick the boxes) St. Matthew St. Mark St. Hubert St. Mark St. Hubert St. Luke St. John St. Francis What is the name of the knight mentioned in the first window on the right hand side in the Chancel ? | Contract of the second se |   | The altar is a table ; it is where the priest leads worship. Look at the cloth covering the front of the altar. The cloth is called a frontal. What colour is it today?<br>Behind the altar is a beautiful carved screen called a reredos. What is written on it ?<br>G I H S<br>C What do you think the cross on the altar is made of? |
| 5 TILES  | WEST   |   | 7 ORGAN   |
| The floor tiles are encaustic tiles made by Minton. Encaustic  | 6 EAGLE  |   | How many pipes can you count?   |
| means that it is made using<br>different colours of clay,<br>rather than a glaze.<br>How many different colours  | Where is there an eagle in the Church?<br>Mark where it is on the<br>plan with an E.   |   | The organ has been moved twice. In 1920 in memory of  |
| can you see ?  |  |   | And in memory of Jonathan<br>Wells in which year?   |
| 000 Trail created by The Arts Socie  | ty, Hereford July 2019   |   | More questions on the back  |

#### 8 EAST WINDOW behind altar

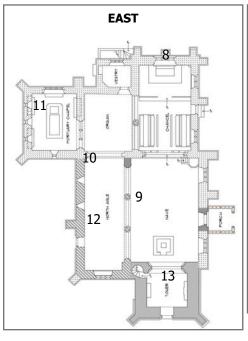
This is another window made by Charles Eamer Kempe. Find the

wheat sheaf which is his signature.



Now look back at the pulpit windows ; what can you see in the bottom left-hand corner of each of them ?

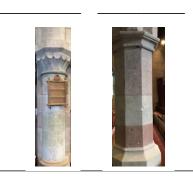
From what bird do you think the feathers of the angel wings might have come ?



# **9 PILLARS AND ARCHES**

Walk in to the centre of the Church and look around. Are the pillars all the same shape ? \_\_\_\_

What shape are they?



# **10 ANGEL**

Until it was brought inside to protect it from the weather, this angel used to stand on the grave of Bertha Mary Gray who died, aged 5, from diphtheria This is a disease against which most people in England are now protected by vaccination.

What do you think the angel is holding ?



# **11 MORTUARY CHAPEL**

A mortuary chapel is where people are buried. This chapel is for members of the Somers Cocks family, who built Eastnor castle and paid for most of the rebuilding of the church in Victorian times about 150 years ago. The large tomb in the centre of the chapel is for Charles Somers Cocks. In what year was he born?

When did he die?

**13 TOWER** 

How old was he when he died?

How many ropes can you see?

**12 WAR MEMORIAL** 

This commemorates those who died in the First World (or Great) War and the Second World War. What are the dates for the First World War? \_\_\_\_\_ Second World War? \_\_\_\_\_

How many men from the parish of Eastnor died in the First World War?

Second World War? \_\_\_\_\_

Talk about what you notice in the list of names.

# **14 MY WINDOW**

Who would you commemorate in a stained glass window ?

Draw the window you would make for them and explain why.

Why do you think they have a fluffy part? \_\_\_\_\_

This is where the bell ringers ring the church bells.

On 30<sup>th</sup> March 2016 a peal of 5 \_\_\_ \_\_ Plain Bob Minor was rung How long did it take?



When you leave the Church you may like to see the bench that was designed by Lady Henry Somerset, the elder daughter of Charles Somers Cocks whose tomb you saw in the mortuary chapel.



# St. JOHN THE BAPTIST CHURCH, EASTNOR, HEREFORDSHIRE, HR8 1RA

Trail Answers and Explanatory Notes For Accompanying Adults



#### Welcome

It is not known when St. John the Baptist Church, Eastnor was built but the tower is believed to be 12<sup>th</sup>,13<sup>th</sup>.and 14<sup>th</sup> Century. The rest of the Church was rebuilt in 1851-2 by Sir George Gilbert Scott who also designed the Grand Midland Hotel at St. Pancras Railway Station and the Albert Memorial in London.

# **1 FONT**

#### There is a lamb and a pelican with her chicks.

#### The boat is Noah's Ark. Did you notice the storm clouds ?

Baptism is the way people become members of the Church and a font is often near the entrance of a church because people being baptised are at the start of their spiritual journeys. At baptism water from the font is sprinkled on the forehead to signify the washing away of sins. This font was designed by George Gilbert Scott and was given by the Village to celebrate the new building.

The other font is **near to the Mortuary Chapel**. It is very old and was found under the floor when the church was rebuilt.

# 2 PULPIT

There are 5 steps. It is high so that the priest is able to be heard and seen from all over the Church.

★ scroll

St. Peter (petrus) \_\_\_\_\_\_ keys St. John (Iohanus) \_\_\_\_\_ book





# **3 PULPIT WINDOWS**

St. James (Iacobus)-

These two windows were donated in memory of Reginald Somers Cocks M.C. and Nigel Drummond. When you visit the Mortuary Chapel notice the wooden cross which marked Reginald Somers Cocks' grave in Belgium where he died in the First World War. The other Saints on this window are

It is Sir Galahad. In legend he is considered to be the most pure and noble of the knight of the Round Table.

# 4 ALTAR

The cloth is purple at advent : 4 weeks before Christmas and lent, 40 days before Easter; white at festivals associated with Jesus, that is Christmas and Easter; Red for Palm Sunday and Pentecost and green at other times. On the reredos is written GLORIA, which means Glory to God ; IHS, the sacred monogram, which is an abbreviation of the Greek word IESOUS for Jesus. This also appears on the font ; CARITAS, which means love for all. The cross is made of **wood** and the detail is called marquetry. It was a memorial made by a gifted craftsman who had been a prisoner of war in Eastnor

#### **5 TILES**

There are three different colours of clay.

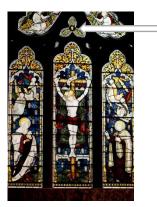
#### 6 EAGLE

The eagle is a lectern **in front of the pews** and has a Holy Bible on it. Eagles are thought to be the bird that can fly the highest and so nearest to the heavens. Sometimes the eagle is a symbol for St. John the Baptist.

# 7 ORGAN

There are **23** pipes and they are made of spotted metal. This is a mixture of lead and tin and the spots develop on cooling because lead and tin have different melting points. The organ was originally installed in 1867 and was enlarged and moved in 1920 in memory of a young pilot, **Cuthbert Rowden M.C.**, killed in the First World War. It was moved again in **2004** in memory of Jonathan Wells who died in **1999**.

#### **8 EAST WINDOW**



Wheat sheaf



Wheat sheaf with tower

There is a **wheat sheaf with a tower superimposed on it.** After the death of C. E. Kempe, his cousin Walter Tower took over the business and added his mark, a picture of a tower. The feathers of the angel wings might have come from a **peacock.** Peacocks are also typically used symbols of the glass designer Kempe and can be seen in other churches.

#### 9 PILLARS

**No**, the pillars are not all the same shape. Most of the pillars are **octagonal**, but one is **round or cylindrical** with what are called trumpet scallops. When the Church was rebuilt in Victorian times some of the old stones were re-used. Some of the pillars and the arch to the front door are from the old Church and so are round, the shape that was fashionable when it was first built. The marks of the axes can be seen around the front door arch. Later, chisels were used.

#### **10 ANGEL**

She is holding a flower.

#### **11 MORTUARY CHAPEL**

Charles Somers Cocks was born on 14<sup>th</sup> July **1819** and died on 26<sup>th</sup> September **1883.** He was **64** when he died. The tomb was made by J.E. Boehm.

#### **12 WAR MEMORIAL**

First World (or Great ) War **1914-1919** Second World War **1939-1945 16 men died in the First World War 4 men died in the Second World War** 

Three brothers from the Hart family were killed and two brothers from the Coleman family.

#### **13 TOWER**

There are **6 ropes**, one for each bell and one that switches off the clock chimes whilst the bells are being rung. **The ropes have a fluffy part to make it easier to grip them.** On 30<sup>th</sup> March 2016 a peal of **5040** Plain Bob Minor was rung. It took **2 hours 38 minutes.** 

On Wednesday 30th March 2016 in 2 hrs 38 min-A Peal of 5040 Plain Bob Minor 7 different extents Colin H Ward 1 S Barnaby Bell 2 Alan E M Bagworth 3 Neil Toussaint \* 4 Paul R Smith 5 Richard B Pullin 6 Conducted by Richard B Pullin 6 Conducted by Richard B Pullin 6 Conducted by Richard B Pullin 7 Especially arranged to celebrate the fly of An Collins of Ledbury, former Twee Captain and Charchwarden at Eastion, who died on 10th February 2016 aged 84 years Tower Captain: Ceella R Walters





